# A Scheme – NUMBER

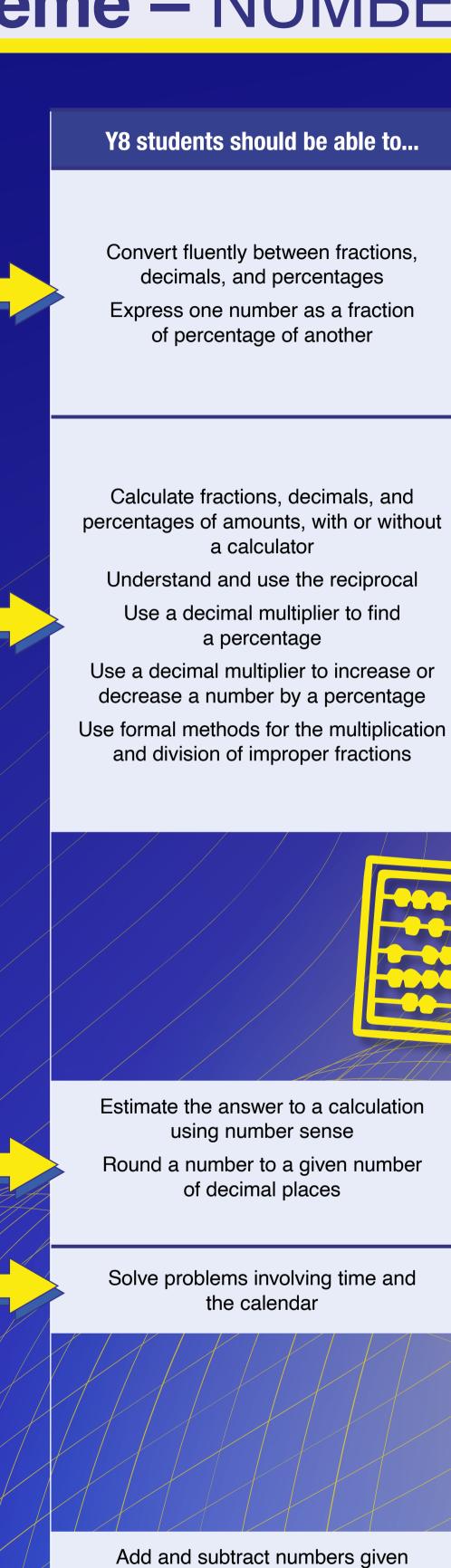




#### Y7 students should be able to... Compare and order integers, fractions, and decimals Convert between improper fractions and mixed numbers 1. Equivalence Convert between simple fractions, decimals, and percentages Represent integers, fractions, and decimals on a number line Create equivalent fractions Find a fraction of a given amount Find a percentage of a given amount Represent any fraction as a diagram Simplify fractions Understand fractions as division 2. Calculations Use a known calculation to perform a related calculation Use formal methods for the addition and subtraction of fractions Use formal methods for the addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of integers and decimals Find common factors of a set of numbers, including the HCF Find common multiples of a set of 3. Types of numbers, including the LCM number Identify prime, square, and triangular numbers Write a number as a product of its prime factors Round a number to 1 significant figure Round integers to the nearest power 4. Estimation of ten Use estimation as a method for checking calculations 5. Numbers in Solve simple financial maths problems, including with bills and bank statements day-to-day life Understand and use the order 6. Order of of operations, including with operations directed number Use formal methods for the addition, 7. Directed subtraction, multiplication, and division of number directed number

8. Standard

form



in standard form

Compare and order numbers in

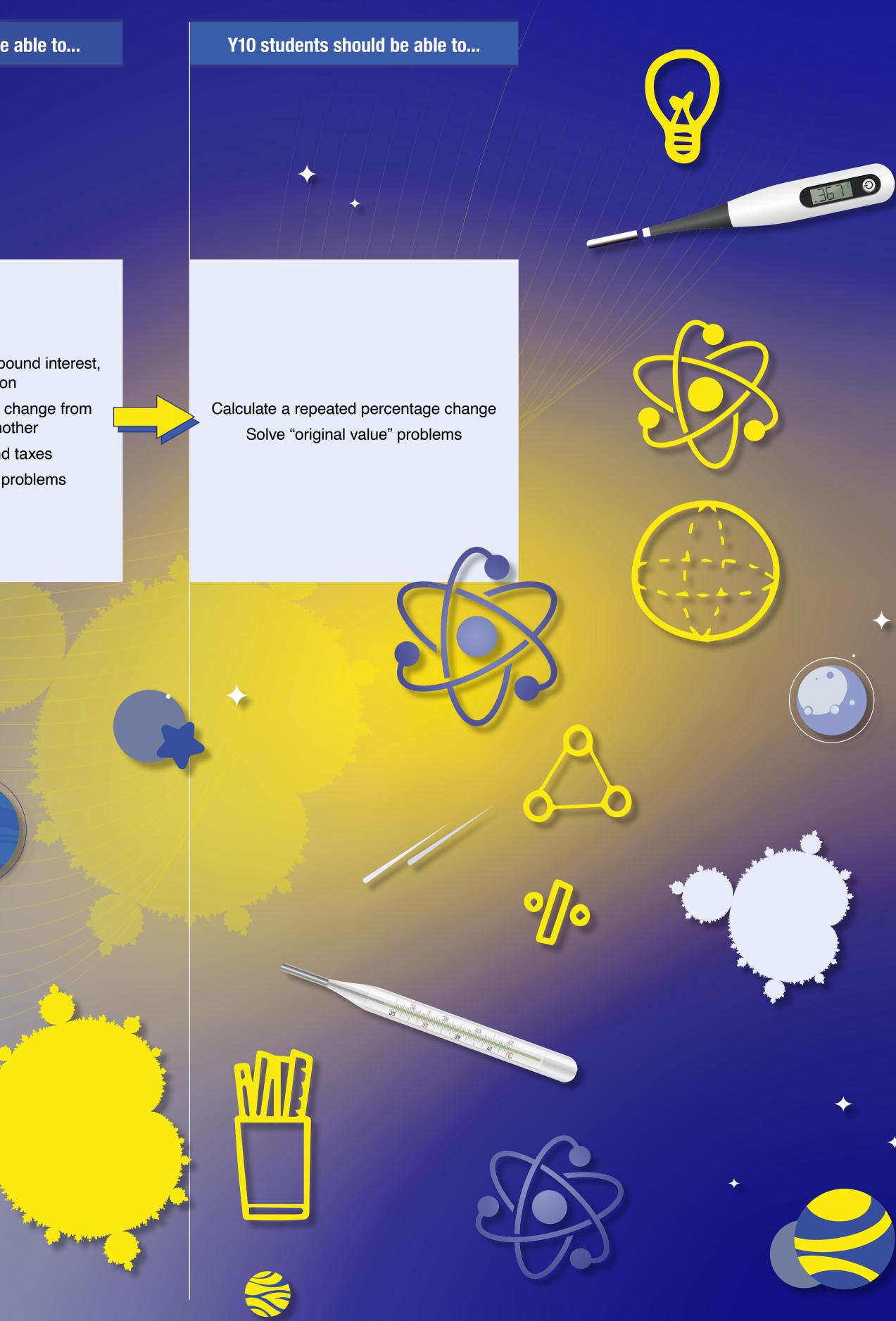
standard form

Express any number in standard form

Multiply and divide numbers given in

standard form

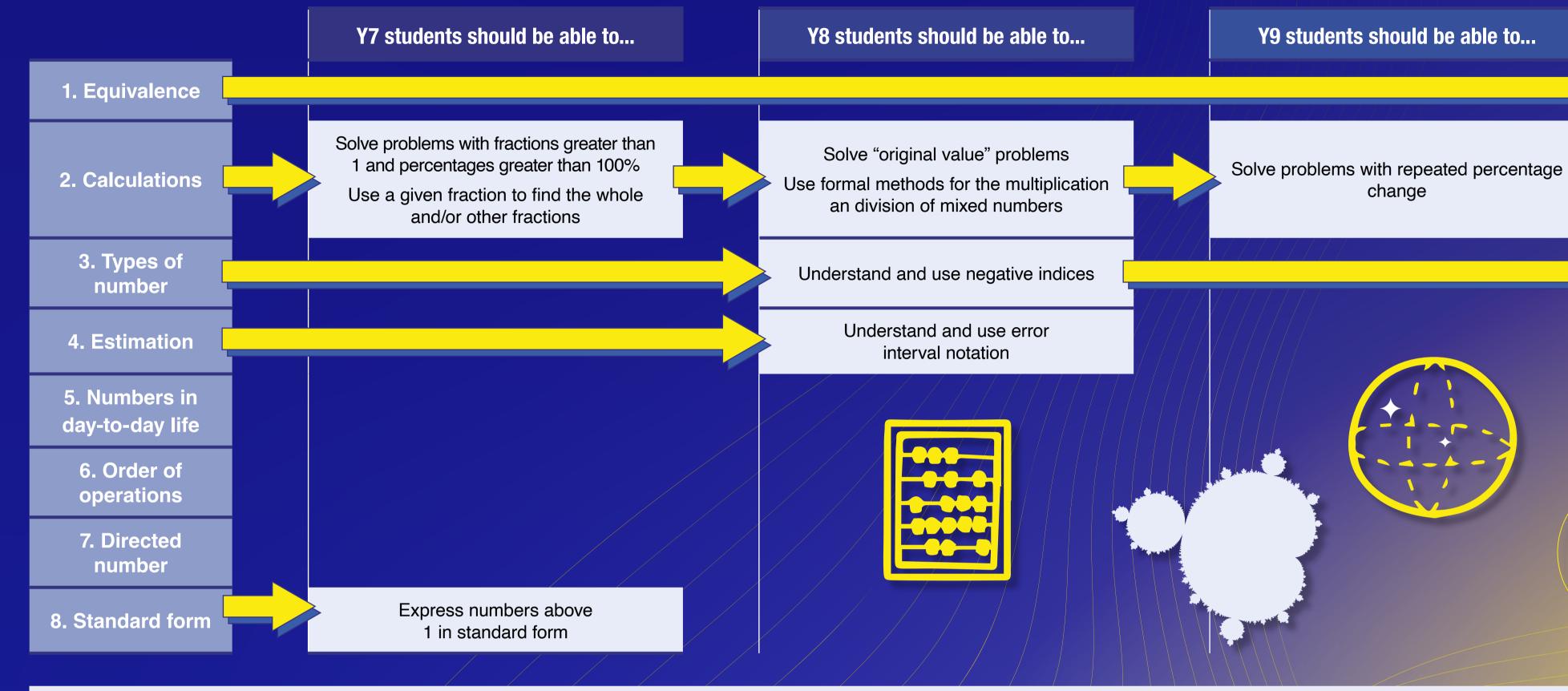
Y9 students should be able to... Calculate simple and compound interest, and depreciation Calculate the percentage change from one number to another Calculate wages and taxes Solve "original value" problems



## B Scheme – NUMBER







#### Y10 students should be able to...

Convert recurring decimals to fractions

Simplify surds





# C Scheme – NUMBER

1. Equivalence

2. Calculations

3. Types of number

4. Estimation

5. Numbers in day-to-day life

6. Order of operations

7. Directed number

8. Standard form

Find a percentage of a given amount using a calculator

Use a Venn diagram to calculate the HCF and LCM

Use a calculator for directed number calculations

Add and subtract numbers given in standard form

Express numbers between 0 and 1 in standard form

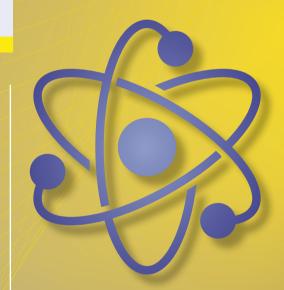
Calculate the percentage change from one number to another

Use formal methods for the multiplication and division of simple algebraic fractions

Understand and use fractional indices

Define the sets of integers, real numbers, and rational numbers

Simplify surds



Rationalise surds

Recognise exponential growth and decay, and their graphs

Solve an indices problem by changing bases

Understand and use combinations of negative and fractional indices

Use bounds (including with truncation) to solve limits of accuracy problems







# A Scheme – ALGEBRA





	Y7 students should be able to	Y8 students should be able to	Y9 students should be able to	Y10 students should be able to	Y11 students should be able to
1. Algebraic manipulation	Collect like terms Substitute values into one- and two-step expressions Understand and use simple algetbraic notation Understand the meaning of equality and equivalence	Expand a pair of brackets  Expand a single bracket  Factorise into a single bracket  Form algebraic expressions  Simplify algebraic expressions by  multiplying and dividing indices  Understand the difference between equations, expressions, formulae, and identities  Use the addition and subtraction laws for indices	Rearrange one-step formulae	Rearrange two-step formulae Solve prolems with basic algebraic fractions Understand and use the basic laws of indices	
2. Solving	Solve one- and two-step equations Understand and use "fact families" Understand and use function machines	Solve equations with brackets Solve simple inequalities	Represent inequalities on a number line Solve equations and inequalities with unknowns on both sides Solve inequalities with negative coefficients	Solve two-part inequalities	Factorise and solve quadratics where a=1  Form and solve linear simultaneous  equations
3. Sequences	Continue a sequence and find missing terms within a sequence  Describe a sequence using the term-to-term rule  Understand the difference between a linear and a non-linear sequence	Find the nth term of a linear sequence  Generate a sequence given a rule in  words or algebraically		Find the nth term of a linear sequence Recognise Fibonacci, geometric, and quadratic sequences, and find a specific term of these	
4. Algebraic graphs		Calculate a positive gradient  Identify and draw lines that are parallel to the axes  Plot graphs of the form y=mx+c using a table of values  Recognise lines of the form y=kx and y=x+a  Work with coordinates in all four quadrants	Compare the gradients and intercepts of lines Understand and use y=mx+c	Find the equation of a line, given two points on the line	Plot quadratic graphs using a table of values Recognise cubic and reciprocal graphs
5. Conjectures and proof	Make and test simple conjectures		Determine whether a simple statement is always, sometimes, or never true		

## **B Scheme** – ALGEBRA

Y8 students should be able to...

Expand muliple single brackets

and simplify

Form and solve equations and

inequalities with one unknown

Calculate a negative gradient

Link graphs to direct proportion

Link graps to sequences

Y7 students should be able to...

Add and subtract simple

algebraic fractions

Evaluate algebraic expressions with

directed number

Use counterexamples to disprove

a conjecture

Identify factors of expressions

1. Algebraic

manipulation

2. Solving

3. Sequences

4. Algebraic

graphs

5. Conjectures

and proof

1. Algebraic

manipulation

2. Solving

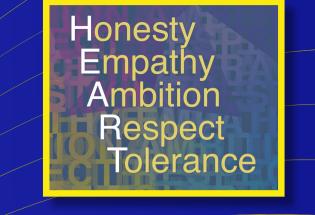
3. Sequences

4. Algebraic

graphs

5. Conjectures

and proof





Y11 students should be able to...

Factorise and solve quadratics



Y9 students should be able to...

Rearrange two-step formulae

Use a graph to solve simultaneous

equations

Find the equation of a line from its graph

Plot quadratic graphs using a table of values

Recognise the graphs of reciprocal and

piece-wise functions

Represent inequalities as regions

on coordinate axes

(x+y)2-(x+y)

Add, subtract, multiply, and divide algebraic fractions

Factorise quadratics using the difference of two squares

Factorise quadratics, including where a≠1

Rearrange complex formulae (where factorising is necessary)

Understand and use fractional indices

Solve linear simultaneous equations algebraically and graphically

algebraically and graphically

Solve linear inequalities graphically

Solve quadratics by factorising

Solve quadratics by using the difference
of two squares

Solve quadratics by using the
quadratic formula

Find the solutions and turning point of a quadratic graph by inspection

Find the turning point of graph by completing the square

# C Scheme – ALGEBRA

Perform multiplication and division in algebraic expressions
Use the power of a power law for indices

Use fractions in simple algebraic contexts

Form and solve equations and inequalities with unknowns on both sides

Know that the gradients of perpendicular lines multiply to -1

Factorise and solve quadratics by completing the square
Solve quadratics by factorising

Solve quadratics by using the difference of two squares

Solve quadratics by using the quadratic formula

Find the equation of a tangent to a circle

Find the equation of parallel and
perpendicular lines

Find the turning point of a quadratic
graph by completing the square

Know and apply the formula for the
equation of a circle (with centre the origin)

Recognise the graphs of trigonometric
functions

Work with functions, including composite

and inverse

Solve simultaneous equations where one or both are non-linear

Understand iteration and its applications

Describe and perform transformations of graphs given in function notation

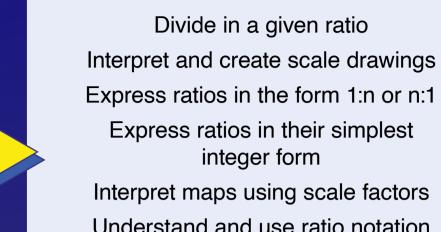
Prove by deduction

# A Scheme – RATIO AND PROPORTION









Understand and use ratio notation Understand gradient as a ratio Understand pi as a ratio

Y8 students should be able to...

Solve problems using numerical

direct proportion

Recognise graphs of direct proportion

Compare ratios and fractions

Convert between currencies

Interpret and create conversion graphs

Y9 students should be able to...

Solve "best buy" problems

Use the unitary method to solve

proportion problems

Interpret gradients and intercepts of "real

life" graphs

Solve problems using numerical inverse

proportion

Solve density, mass, volume problems

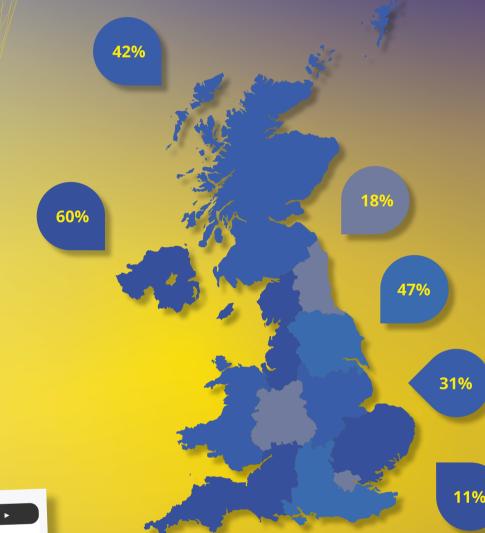
Solve speed, distance, time problems

Y10 students should be able to...

Y11 students should be able to...

Solve ratio problems given in the form a:b and b:c

Interpret and draw distance-time graphs Solve pressure, force, area problems





# B Scheme – RATIO AND PROPORTION

#### 1. Ratio

1. Ratio

2. Proportional

reasoning

3. Direct

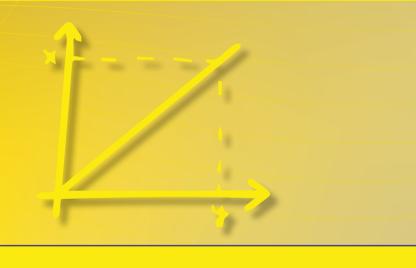
and inverse

proportion

4. Compound

measures

- 2. Proportional reasoning
- 3. Direct and inverse proportion
- 4. Compound measures





Solve problems using algebraic direct and inverse proportion

Understand the capture-recapture method and its applications



# C Scheme – RATIO AND PROPORTION

1. Ratio

2. Proportional reasoning

> 3. Direct and inverse proportion

4. Compound measures

Solve problems that combine ratio and algebra

Model "real life" situations graphically Recognise graphs of inverse proportion Solve flow problems and recognise their graphs

Convert between compound units







# A Scheme – GEOMETRY AND MEASURE





	Y7 students should be able to
1. Angles and bearings	Classify angles  Measure and draw angles  Understand and use the equality of vertically opposite angles  Understand and use the sum of angles at a point and on a straight line  Understand and use the sum of angles in a triangle and in a quadrilteral
2. Shape properties and conventions	Identify parallel and perpendicular lines Identify polygons up to a decagon Recognise the different types of triangles and quadrilaterals Understand and use letter and labelling conventions in geometry
3. Space and measure	Calculate the area of rectangles, parallelograms, and triangles Calculate the perimeter of any shape Convert between metric units of lengths
4. Constructions and loci	Construct SSS, SAS, and ASA triangles  Measure and draw line segments
5. Transformations and vectors	
6. Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry	

Y7 students should be able to	Y8 students should be able to
Classify angles  Measure and draw angles  Understand and use the equality of vertically opposite angles  Inderstand and use the sum of angles at a point and on a straight line  Inderstand and use the sum of angles in a triangle and in a quadrilteral	Find the sum of the interior angles in any polygon  Understand and use parallel line angle rules  Use the sum of exterior angles of a polygon
Identify parallel and perpendicular lines Identify polygons up to a decagon Recognise the different types of triangles and quadrilaterals Understand and use letter and labelling conventions in geometry	Identify the parts of a circle Recognise line symmetry Understand and use the properties of special quadrilterals
Calculate the area of rectangles, parallelograms, and triangles Calculate the perimeter of any shape Convert between metric units of lengths	Calculate the area of circles Calculate the area of trapezia Calculate the circumference of circles Calculate the perimeter and area of compound shapes (without circles) Convert between metric units of weight
Construct SSS, SAS, and ASA triangles Measure and draw line segments	Construct a perpendicular bisector o a line segment Construct an angle bisector
	Find missing lengths in similar shape using scale factors Reflect a shape in a horizontal or vertical line

#### students should be able to... the sum of the interior angles in any polygon nderstand and use parallel line angle rules se the sum of exterior angles of a polygon Identify the parts of a circle Recognise line symmetry erstand and use the properties of special quadrilterals Calculate the area of circles Calculate the area of trapezia ulate the circumference of circles lculate the perimeter and area of mpound shapes (without circles) vert between metric units of weight and capacity struct a perpendicular bisector of a line segment Construct an angle bisector missing lengths in similar shapes

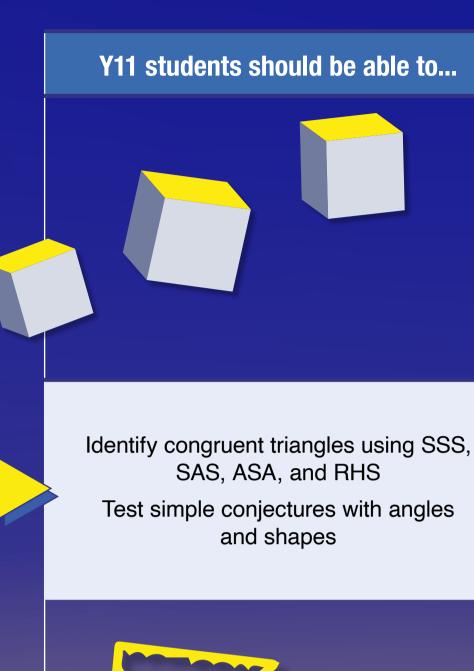
**Y9** students should be able to... Y10 students should be able to... Solve angle problems in an algebraic context Measure and draw bearings Solve complex (multi-step) angle problems Understand the language of faces, edges, and vertices Calculate the area of compound shapes (with circles) Calculate the surface area of cubes, cuboids, and triangular prisms Calculate the volume of cubes, cuboids, prisms, and cylinders Draw accurate nets of cuboids and other 3D shapes Draw plans and elevations of 3D shapes Find the locus equidistant from two points Find the locus of distance from a point, one straight line, and two straight lines Enlarge a shape by a positive integer scale factor Identify the order of rotational symmetry of a shape Rotate a shape about a point Translate a shape using a vector Calculate any missing side in a rightangled triangle using Pythagoras'

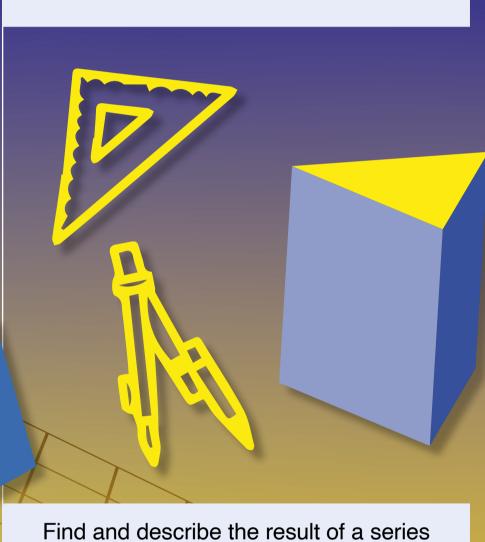
theorem

Determine whether or not a triangle is

right-angled using Pythagoras' theorem

Calculate the perimeter and area of sectors Calculate the surface area of prisms and cylinders Calculate the volume of pyramids, cones, and spheres





of transformations Perform simple vector arithmetic Represent a vector as a diagram Solve simple geometric problems with vectors

Find the missing side or angle of a right-angled triangle using trigonometry (SOHCAHTOA)

Know the exact trigonometric values



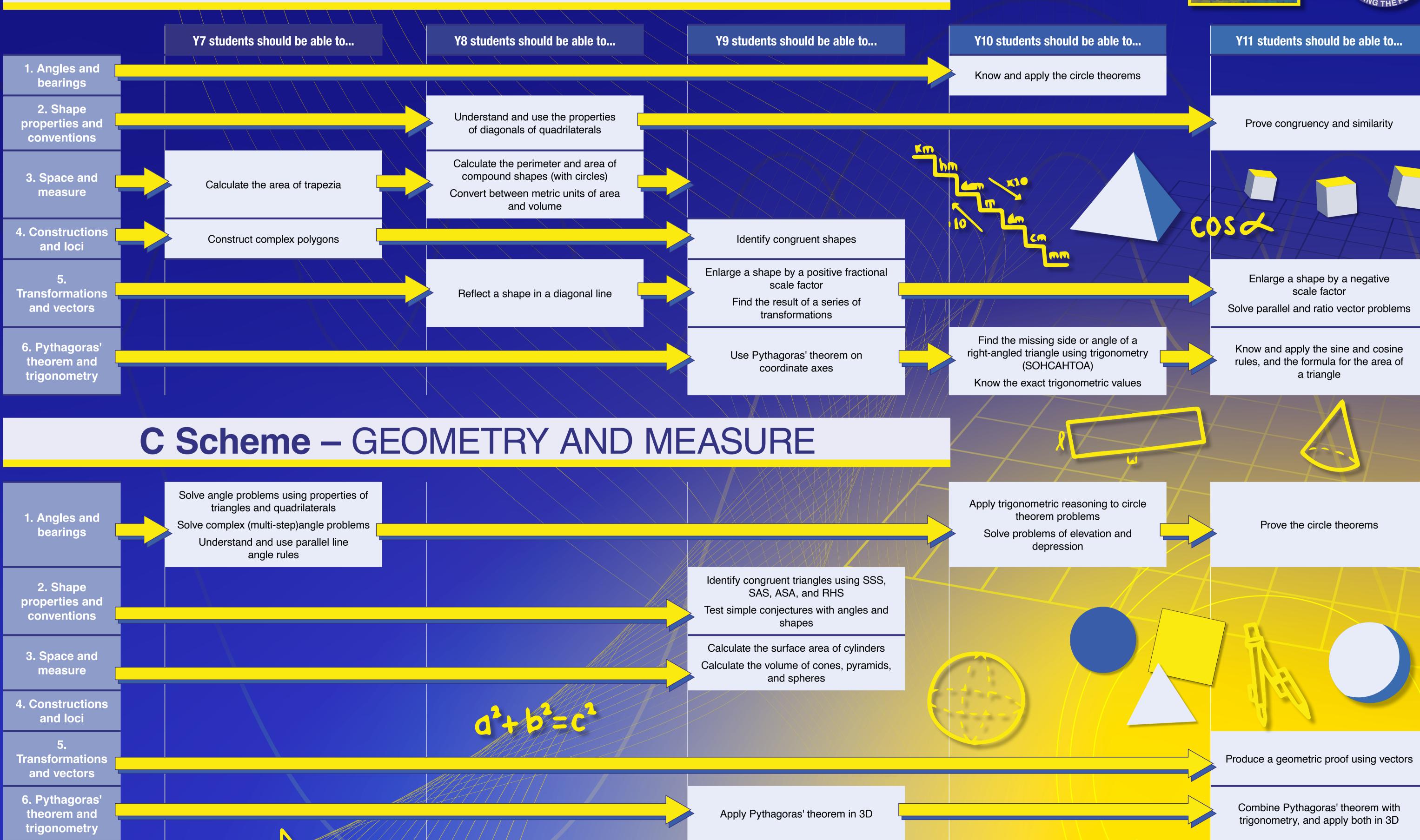
COS



# B Scheme – GEOMETRY AND MEASURE







# A Scheme – STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY





# 1. Probability and sets 2. Averages and the range 3. Statistical graphs, charts,

4. Types of data and sampling techniques

and tables

#### Y7 students should be able to...

Calculate the probability of a single event

Identify and represent sets Interpret Venn diagrams

Know and use the vocabulary of probability

Know that the sum of probabilities for all possible outcomes is 1

Understand and use the intersection and union of sets

Understand and use the probability scale

Find the mean of a set of numbers Find the median of a set of numbers Find the mode of a set of numbers Find the range of a set of numbers

Interpret and create frequency trees Interpret and create single bar charts Interpret and draw line graphs Interpret pie charts using proportional reasoning

Solve problems involving tables and timetables

Y8 students should be able to...

Find probabilities from sample spaces, two-way tables, and Venn diagrams

Interpret and create two-way tables

Generate a sample space for

multiple events

Use the mean, median, and mode in context

Interpret and create ungrouped and grouped frequency tables Interpret and draw multiple bar charts

Interpret and draw pictograms Interpret and draw pie charts

Interpret and draw scatter graphs Understand and describe linear correlation

Use and draw a line of best fit

Identify the different types of data Understand and replicate the data handling cycle

Y9 students should be able to...

Calculate an expected outcome Understand the concept of relative frequency

> Find the mean from an ungrouped frequency table, and estimate the mean from a grouped frequency table

Y10 students should be able to...

Interpret and draw a frequency polygon Interpret and draw a pie chart Interpret and draw a stem and leaf diagram

Know the different sample techniques and their advantages/disadvantages

Y11 students should be able to...

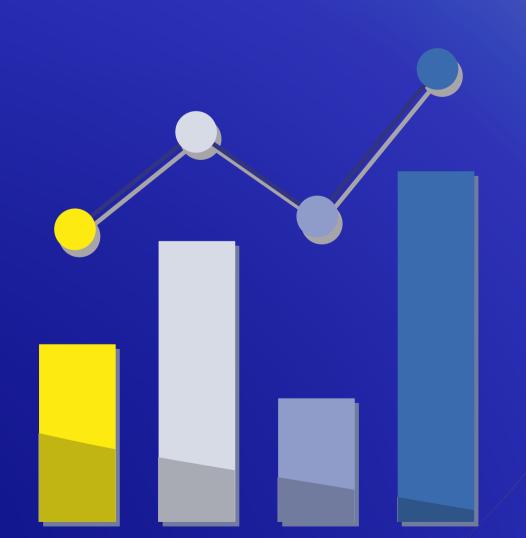
Create a Venn diagram and use it to calculate probabilities

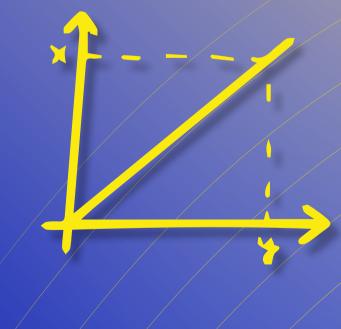
Interpret and draw tree diagrams of independent and dependent events

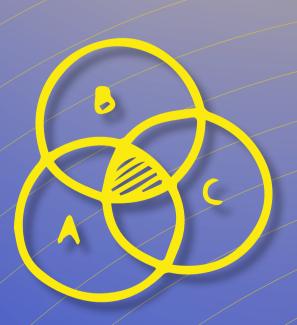






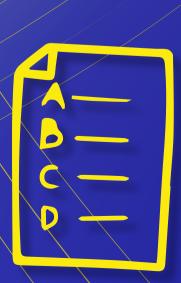










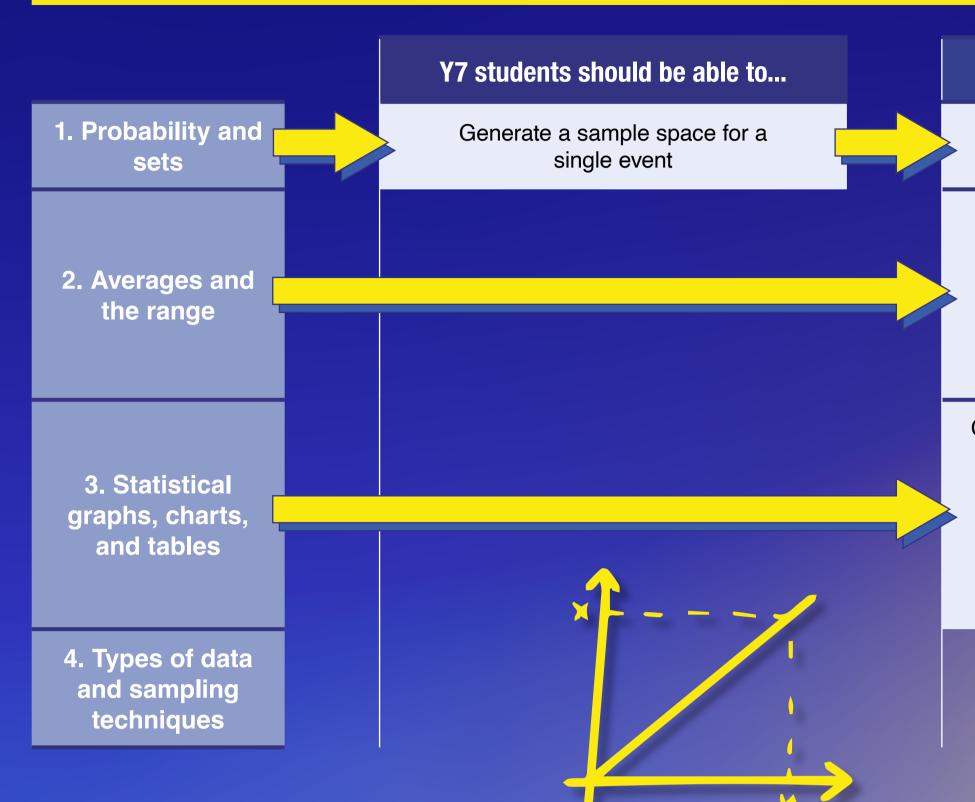




# B Scheme – STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY







Understand and use the complement

of a set

Draw pie charts

Interpret pie charts using a protractor

Y8 students should be able to...

Use the product rule for counting

Choose the most appropriate average for a given context

Compare distributions using averages and the range

Find the mean from an ungrouped frequency table

Choose the most appropriate diagram for a given context

Compare distributions using charts
Identify misleading graphs

Identify non-linear relationships
Identify outliers

#### **Y9** students should be able to...

Interpret tree diagrams of independent events

Y10 students should be able to...

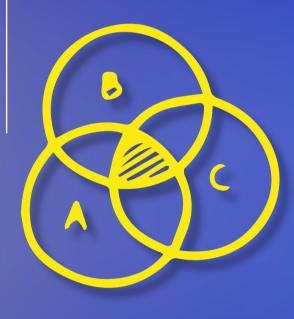
Use the product rule for counting

Interpret and draw a box plot
Interpret and draw a cumulative
frequency diagram
Interpret and draw a histogram

#### Y11 students should be able to...







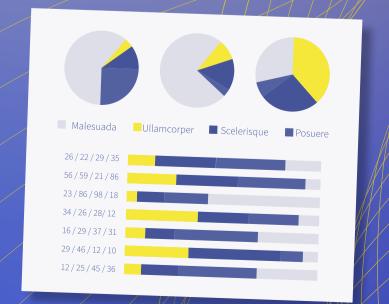
# C Scheme - STATISTICS AND PROBABILITY

- 1. Probability and sets
- 2. Averages and the range
- 3. Statistical graphs, charts, and tables
- 4. Types of data and sampling techniques

Estimate the mean from a grouped frequency table

Represent continuous data

Interpret and draw tree diagrams of independent and dependent events



Interpret and draw Venn diagrams for conditional probability



